

Refugee Reports

A Project of the American Council for Nationalities Service
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This is our special year-end statistical issue. In addition to a number of tables and graphs, the issue includes the index for Refugee Reports for Volume VI, 1985. The first two pages, however, are devoted to brief updates of current refugee news.

° Senator Lawton Chiles, Jr. (D-Fla.) filed suit in the Miami federal district court November 25 charging two cabinet members and senior officials of the Immigration and Naturalization Service and federal Bureau of Prisons with dereliction of duty in their operation of the Krome detention center in Dade County, Florida.

Chiles alleges that despite assurances by the Justice Department and INS that Krome would be used only as a short-term, minimum-security detention facility, it has repeatedly been used for indefinite long-term detention of convicted alien felons.

Chiles alleges in his complaint that there is a clear and present danger of violence at Krome, which poses a threat to peaceful alien detainees, U.S. personnel, and the community at large.

The complaint calls upon the federal court to order the U.S. officials to remove immediately all convicted alien felons from Krome and transfer them to other maximum security federal facilities; to obey the statutory ceiling of 525 aliens that may be detained at Krome; and to limit aliens at Krome to short-term, minimum-security processing stays.

In the Senate, Chiles introduced an amendment to an appropriations bill on November 1 earmarking \$7.1 million of Bureau of Prison funds for renovation or construction of a facility for the incarceration of alien felons. The bill, as amended, passed both houses of Congress and is awaiting President Reagan's signature.

In introducing the amendment, Chiles said, "In these facilities, most of the detainees' only crime is to have crossed our borders without proper documentation. Yet, illegal alien felons like the Mariel criminals are being placed in such facilities because the administration claims there is no room in more secure prisons."

On October 31, the day before the Senate action, more than 100 Krome detainees rioted and 46 escaped by climbing over the facility's barbed wire fence.

IN THIS ISSUE:

● Update

Sen. Chiles files suit to have alien felons removed from Krome detention center; New UN High Commissioner for Refugees selected; Sudan expels resettlement agencies, imposes moratorium on movement of refugees; Los Angeles declares itself a sanctuary for refugees; Refugee Act reauthorization not taken up by Senate; INS extends deferred departure for Poles; Denmark curbs asylum seekers' rights; House subcommittee approves immigration reform bill.....1

○ Statistics

Most of this issue is devoted to statistics. A variety of tables and graphs present data on U.S. refugee resettlement, international refugee movements, refugee populations in Southeast Asia, and U.S. refugee-related expenditures.....3

○ Resources

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° On December 10, the UN General Assembly unanimously elected Jean-Pierre Hocke of Switzerland to be the next UN High Commissioner for Refugees. Hocke, director of operational activities for the International Committee of the Red Cross, will succeed Poul Hartling, who is retiring after serving since 1978.

° The government of the Sudan has ordered the expulsion of the Intergovernmental Committee for Migration (ICM) and the International Catholic Migration Commission (ICMC), according to a Washington Post report of November 29. ICMC is the Joint Voluntary Agency--the official representative of the U.S. voluntary resettlement agencies--in the Sudan. ICM arranges transport for refugees to be resettled in third countries. Both agencies were expelled for their alleged role in transporting Ethiopian Jews from the Sudan to Israel. Since a coup in early April brought a new Sudanese government to power, former Sudanese officials have been on trial for their alleged involvement in the airlift.

According to John E. McCarthy, president of ICMC, that agency was not involved in the movement of the Ethiopian Jews. He said, "We are not criticizing the movement of refugees to safety at any time, but we were not involved in this." ICMC has been meeting with Sudanese and U.S. officials and is hopeful that the issue will be resolved, McCarthy said, adding that ICMC staff remain in the Sudan as do some 2,000 Ethiopian refugees already processed for resettlement in the U.S.

In late November, the Sudanese government imposed a moratorium on movement of refugees for third country resettlement. According to the State Department, if the moratorium is lifted, but ICM is not readmitted, other arrangements will be made for the transportation of refugees. At press time, ICM officials said the agency was preparing a response to the expulsion order.

° On November 27, Los Angeles joined the ranks of cities declaring themselves sanctuaries for Central American refugees. In language similar to earlier local initiatives, the Los Angeles City Council, by an 8-to-6 vote, directed municipal employees to "exclude refugee status as a consideration" in providing city services. The resolution

further directs the police department not to report undocumented aliens to federal immigration authorities unless they have committed serious crimes.

On December 9, a sanctuary resolution was introduced in San Francisco that would prevent city officials from taking actions that could jeopardize the safety or welfare of Salvadoran or Guatemalan nationals.

° Reauthorization of the Refugee Act of 1980 has apparently been thwarted for this year by the busy legislative calendar. The House passed its version of the the Refugee Assistance Extension Act of 1985 (H.R. 1452) in June, but there is little chance that the full Senate will consider the version reported by the Senate Judiciary Committee (S. 1262) before Congress adjourns for the year. The reauthorization bill can be considered when Congress reconvenes in January.

° Polish nationals who were in the U.S. as of July 21, 1984 and are unwilling to return to Poland have had deferred departure extended until June 30, 1986, the Immigration and Naturalization Service announced. Poles whose departure has been deferred may be permitted to work if need is established.

In the meantime, Senator Paul Simon plans to offer an amendment to the Refugee Act reauthorization bill that would permit Poles who have been granted extended voluntary departure to adjust their status to permanent residence.

° The Danish parliament passed a law December 9 curbing the rights of asylum seekers, according to the Christian Science Monitor. Under the law, asylum seekers, most of whom come from the Middle East, can be expelled after two weeks without the right to a tribunal hearing if officials regard their case as "clearly groundless."

° The Subcommittee on Immigration, Refugees, and International Law of the House Judiciary Committee completed mark-up of an immigration reform bill on November 19, passing the bill on to the full Judiciary Committee. Because the amendments approved by the subcommittee substantially changed the original bill (H.R. 3080), the subcommittee introduced a "clean" version (H.R. 3810) for consideration by the full committee.

ASYLUM CASES FILED WITH DISTRICT DIRECTORS,
APPROVED AND DENIED, BY NATIONALITY,
JUNE 1983 TO SEPTEMBER 1985

COUNTRY	APPROVAL RATE FOR CASES DECIDED	CASES GRANTED	CASES DENIED
TOTAL	22.2%	15,342	53,835
Iran	60.7%	9,556	6,177
Romania	44.9	297	364
Czechoslovakia	41.2	77	110
Afghanistan	37.0	296	504
Poland	31.5	1,433	3,119
Hungary	30.0	115	268
Uganda	28.2	69	176
Ethiopia	26.2	559	1,572
Vietnam	24.0	42	133
Philippines	23.9	68	216
Syria	22.1	64	225
China	18.2	66	297
Somalia	14.1	58	353
Iraq	11.8	83	619
Yugoslavia	11.8	27	201
Nicaragua	10.5	1,520	12,983
Liberia	7.0	15	200
Pakistan	6.6	24	337
Cuba a/	6.1	82	1,257
Honduras	2.8	6	206
El Salvador	2.6	473	18,058
Lebanon	2.6	30	1,107
Haiti b/	2.4	28	1,117
Guatemala	.7	9	1,252
India	.4	1	241
Egypt	.3	2	685
Bangladesh	0	0	391

a/ There were 115,658 cases from Cuba pending at the end of FY 85.

b/ There were 5,731 cases for Haiti pending at the end of FY 85.

Source: Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS)/U.S. Department of Justice

Note: Starting in May 1983, the Immigration and Naturalization Service kept asylum statistics by number of cases. Each case, or application, may include more than one individual. From June to September 1982 and October 1982 to April 1983, INS asylum figures were for actual number of individuals. To avoid inconsistency, this chart includes data only since INS data was based on number of cases. Nationalities shown are those which had 100 or more cases decided in any one of the fiscal year periods included. During the period, a total for all nationalities of 15,342 cases were approved, and 53,835 cases were denied, an overall approval rate of 22.2 percent.

This chart is based on data for asylum cases filed with INS district directors only. Many applications for asylum are filed with immigration judges, particularly in the context of deportation proceedings. The Office of the Chief Immigration Judge is developing a data system, but asylum statistics are not now available.

**SOUTHEAST ASIAN REFUGEE DEPARTURES TO RESETTLEMENT COUNTRIES,
FY 85 and APRIL 1975 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 1985 CUMULATIVE**

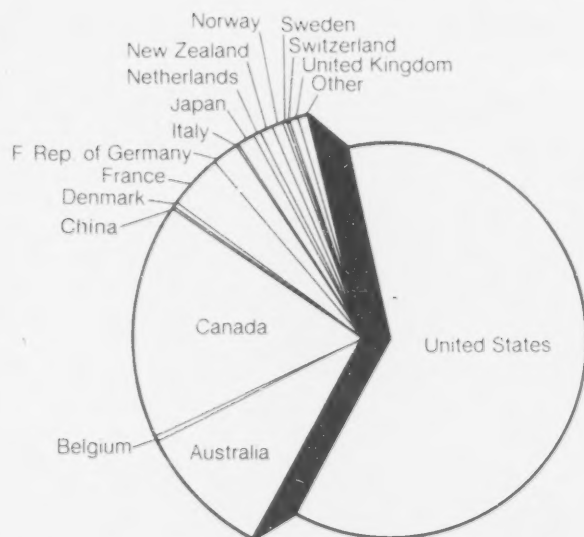
COUNTRY	FY 85		APRIL 1975 THROUGH SEPT. 1985	
	NUMBER	PER. OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PER. OF TOTAL
AUSTRALIA	8,985	11.2%	103,604	7.0%
BELGIUM	241	.3	6,735	.5
CANADA	12,921	16.1	119,945	8.1
CHINA	3	a/	265,778	17.9
DENMARK	175	.2	3,563	.2
FRANCE	2,933	3.6	109,249	7.4
F. REP. OF GERMANY	1,353	1.7	29,378	2.0
ITALY	53	.1	3,524	.2
JAPAN	884	1.1	1,566	.1
NETHERLANDS	332	.4	6,197	.4
NEW ZEALAND	745	.9	6,955	.5
NORWAY	527	.7	5,342	.4
SWEDEN	186	.2	4,089	.3
SWITZERLAND	120	.1	9,953	.7
UNITED KINGDOM	504	.6	19,100	1.3
UNITED STATES	49,970	62.1	765,431	51.6
OTHER	572	.7	23,290	1.6
TOTAL	80,504	100.0 b/	1,483,699	100.0 b/

a) Less than .1 percent

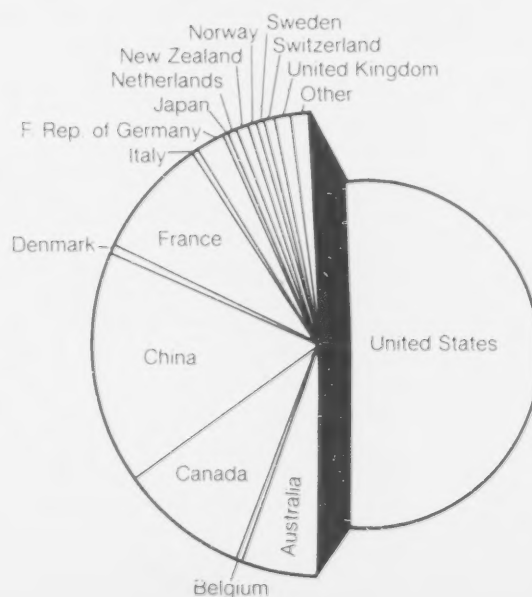
b) Totals may not equal 100 percent because of rounding off

Source: Bureau for Refugee Programs/U.S. Department of State

FY 1985

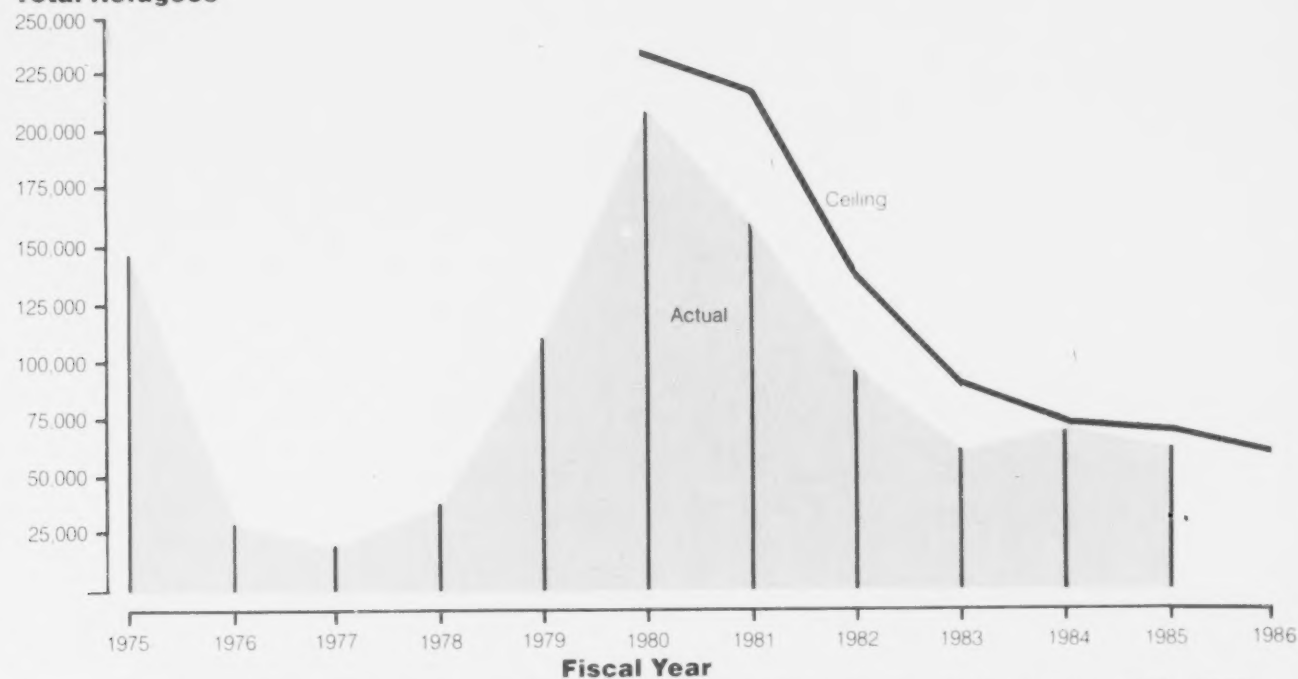


**April 1975
through September 1985**



ACTUAL REFUGEE ADMISSIONS TO THE U.S. AND CEILINGS ON REFUGEE ADMISSIONS, FY 75-86

Total Refugees



	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Actual	146,158	27,206	19,946	36,507	111,363	207,116	159,252	97,355	61,681	71,113	68,045	
Ceiling						231,000	217,000	140,000	90,000	72,000	70,000	67,000

	FY 75	FY 76	FY 77	FY 78	FY 79	FY 80	FY 81	FY 82	FY 83	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	TOTAL
AFRICA						955	2,119	3,326	2,648	2,747	1,953		13,748
(CEILINGS)						1,500	3,000	3,500	3,000	3,000a/	3,000	3,000	
ASIA	135,000	15,000	7,000	20,574	76,521	163,799	131,139	73,522	39,408	51,960	49,970		763,593
						169,206	168,000	96,000	64,000	50,000a/	50,000	45,500	
EASTERN EUROPE	1,947	1,756	1,755	2,245	3,393	5,025	6,704	10,780	12,083	10,285	9,350		65,323
						5,000	4,500	11,000	b/	b/	b/	b/	
SOVIET UNION	6,211	7,450	8,191	10,688	24,449	28,444	13,444	2,756	1,409	715	640		104,397
						33,000	33,000	20,000	15,000b/	12,000a/b	9,000b/c	9,500b/	
LATIN AMERICA	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	7,000	6,662	2,017	602	668	160	138		29,247
						20,500d/	4,000d/	3,000	2,000	1,000	3,000c/	3,000	
NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA						2,231	3,829	6,369	5,465	5,246	5,994		29,134
						2,500	4,500	6,500	6,000	6,000a/	5,000c/	6,000	
TOTAL	146,158	27,206	19,946	36,507	111,363	207,116	159,252	97,355	61,681	71,113	68,045		1,005,742
						231,700	217,000	140,000	90,000	72,000	70,000	67,000	

a/ At the request of the State Department, 2,000 slots were transferred to the FY 84 ceiling for Asia, 1,000 from Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, 750 from the Near East and South Asia, and 250 from Africa. The numbers in the table for FY 84 are the original unchanged ceilings.

b/ From FY 83 on, the Eastern Europe ceiling and combined with the ceiling for the Soviet Union.

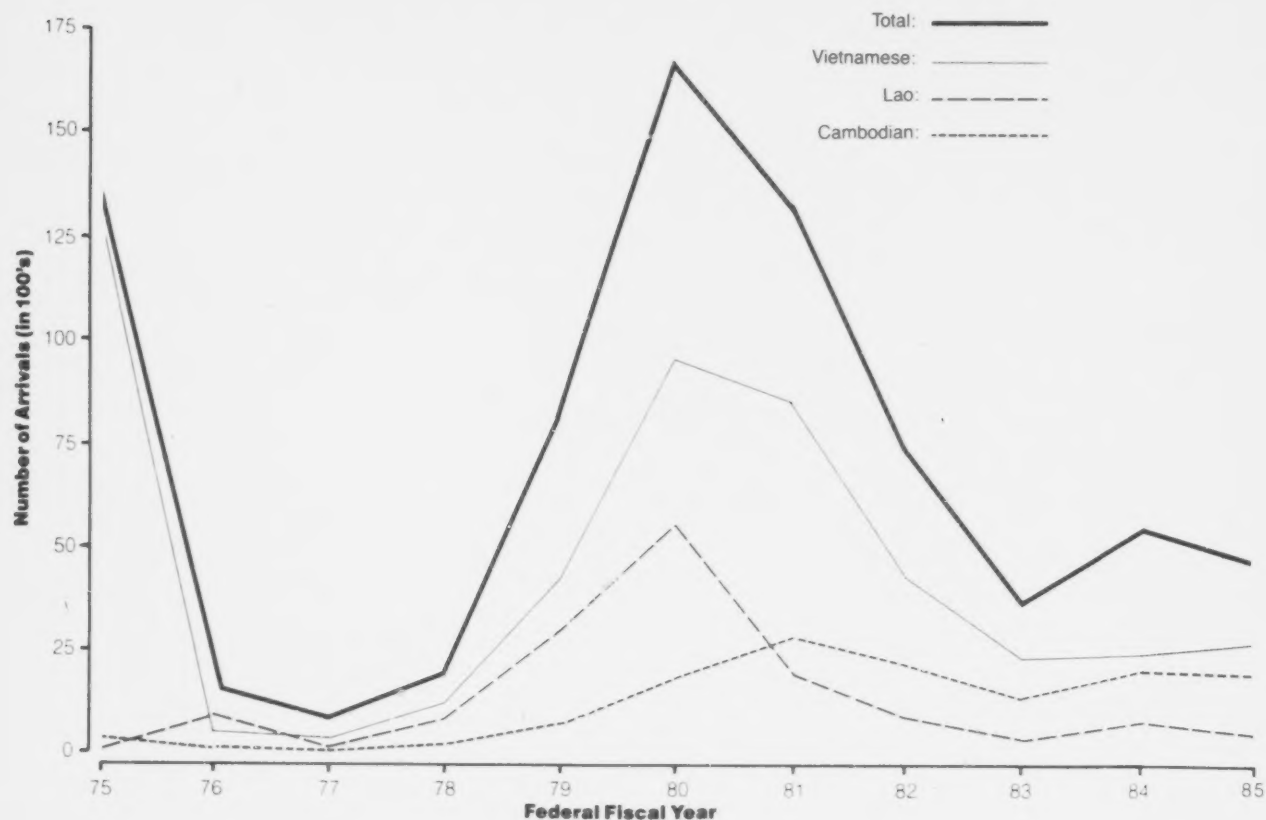
c/ At the request of the State Department, 2,000 slots were transferred from the FY 85 ceiling for Latin America and the Caribbean, 1,000 to Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, 1,000 to the Near East and South Asia. The numbers in the Table for FY 85 are the original unchanged ceilings.

d/ FY 80 ceiling for Latin America was divided: 19,000 for Cuba; 1,000 other. FY 81 ceiling for Latin America was divided: 2,500 for Cuba; 1,500 for other.

Note: Figures in shaded areas represent annual ceilings.

Source: Bureau for Refugee Programs/U.S. Department of State

SOUTHEAST ASIAN REFUGEE ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, FY 75-85



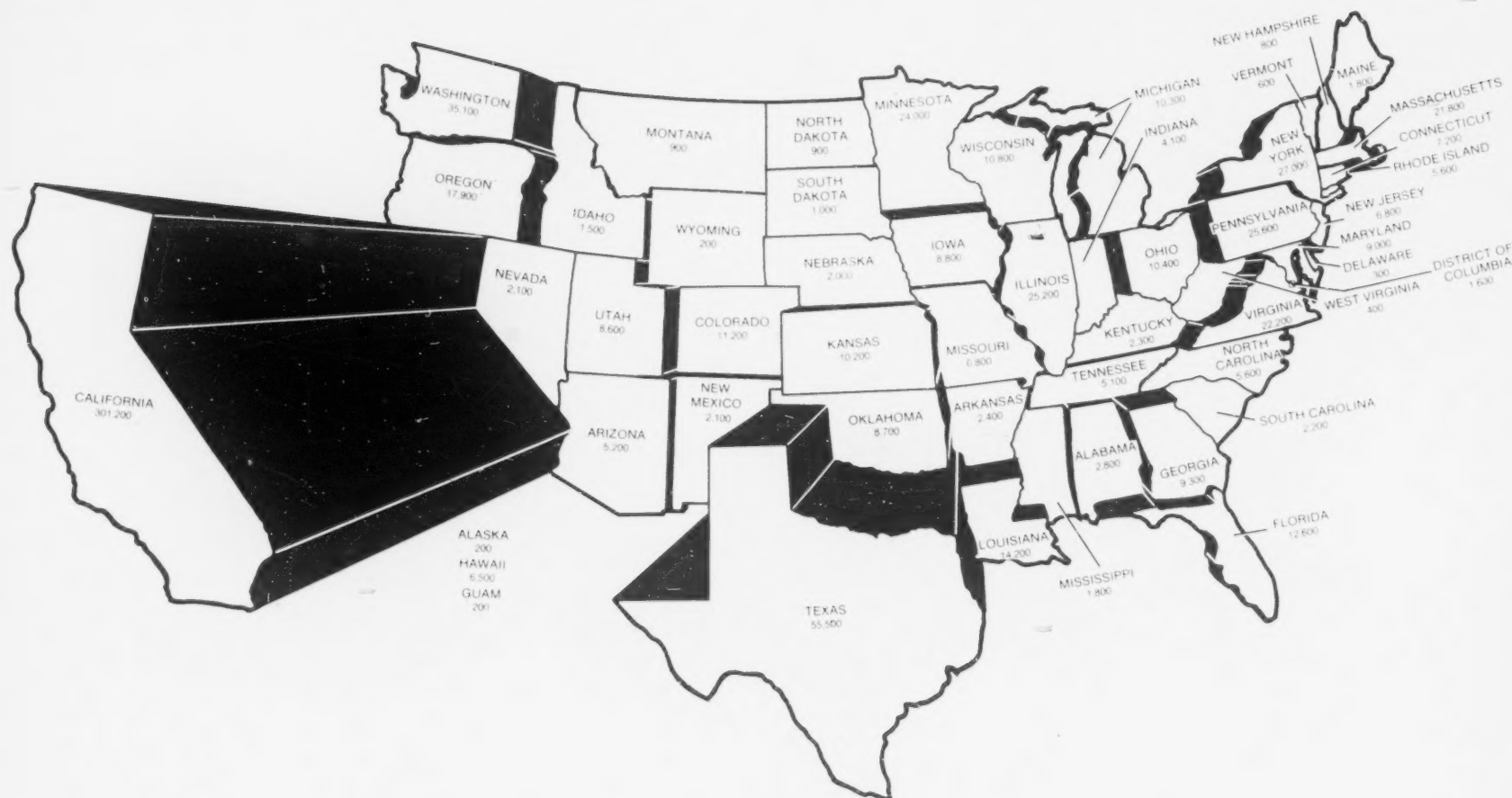
Federal Fiscal Year	Country of Nationality			Total a/
	Cambodia	Laos	Vietnam	
1985	19,131	5,181	25,209	49,528
1984	19,849	7,224	24,927	52,000
1983	13,114	2,835	23,459	39,408
1982	20,234	9,437	43,656	73,327
1981	27,100	19,300	86,100	132,500
1980	16,000	55,500	95,200	166,700
1979	6,000	30,200	44,500	80,700
1978	1,300	8,000	11,100	20,400
1977	300	400	1,900	2,600
1976 ^{b/}	1,100	10,200	3,200	14,500
1975	4,600	800	125,000	130,400
TOTAL	128,700	149,100	484,300	762,100

a/ Totals may not agree with U.S. State Department annual arrival data because they are based on different date files.

b/ Includes transition quarter.

Source: Linda W. Gordon, Chief Statistician, ORR, "Southeast Asian Refugee Migration to the United States," September 1984, and Office of Refugee Resettlement, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

SOUTHEAST ASIAN REFUGEES: ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE STATE POPULATIONS a/
INCLUDING ENTRIES FROM 1975 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1985



- a/ Adjustments for secondary migration were last incorporated into these estimates as of 9/30/84. New adjustments for migration through FY 1985 have not been calculated. All totals rounded to the nearest hundred.
- b/ Arrival figures for the District of Columbia are overstated because they are based on the address of the sponsoring organization. Most of those persons are thought to settle directly in nearby Maryland or Virginia.
- c/ Fewer than 100.

Source: Office of Refugee Resettlement/U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

REFUGEE ARRIVALS BY COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP AND STATE

BY COUNTRY OF

State	Cambodia	Laos	Vietnam	Czechoslovakia	Hungary	Poland
Alabama	233	82	349	5	3	24
Alaska	0	15	42	0	0	10
Arizona	488	62	1,946	12	4	165
Arkansas	31	123	237	4	4	80
California	13,044	4,700	26,435	759	343	1,656
Colorado	456	235	896	45	16	86
Connecticut	928	201	434	44	140	399
Delaware	0	0	24	0	2	5
District of Columbia	203	90	461	17	18	78
Florida	851	170	1,752	59	96	334
Georgia	1,366	234	1,323	11	32	41
Hawaii	68	190	668	1	2	1
Idaho	181	120	191	216	9	210
Illinois	2,332	697	1,917	138	55	1,124
Indiana	154	91	374	15	18	109
Iowa	435	424	522	5	12	96
Kansas	357	220	1,414	12	0	23
Kentucky	298	23	337	0	0	18
Louisiana	454	164	1,850	11	0	74
Maine	536	21	88	5	1	157
Maryland	891	141	993	69	50	225
Massachusetts	3,928	248	2,368	353	9	228
Michigan	143	182	799	33	10	665
Minnesota	1,930	950	1,554	36	33	201
Mississippi	3	11	309	10	2	5
Missouri	496	201	927	104	81	293
Montana	6	45	36	4	0	12
Nebraska	82	24	167	19	10	142
Nevada	119	59	419	5	9	105
New Hampshire	305	16	48	6	0	18
New Jersey	237	60	1,140	82	40	519
New Mexico	257	88	260	6	3	37
New York	2,437	266	3,479	308	275	2,450
North Carolina	1,165	140	525	15	18	100
North Dakota	105	24	64	67	22	74
Ohio	1,407	253	616	47	90	134
Oklahoma	393	171	1,114	8	1	70
Oregon	683	398	1,407	8	9	35
Pennsylvania	2,339	290	2,136	55	82	564
Rhode Island	891	309	146	0	9	46
South Carolina	83	40	144	0	7	11
South Dakota	24	26	79	18	26	72
Tennessee	802	371	453	9	2	45
Texas	4,291	1,098	7,418	140	55	750
Utah	1,408	166	653	144	0	117
Vermont	205	14	14	1	0	15
Virginia	1,731	263	1,930	26	21	139
Washington	3,312	967	2,500	59	62	412
West Virginia	16	14	20	8	6	14
Wisconsin	172	700	312	13	9	135
Wyoming	0	6	13	0	5	3
Guam	0	0	17	0	0	0
Other and Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	52,276	15,403	73,321	3,012	1,701	12,326

a Total includes other countries of citizenship not shown, generally

Note: Figures for FY 85 are based on documents from the refugee (form October 15, 1985 and may not include information on all refugees

Source: Office of Refugee Resettlement, Report to Congress, January 3

TE OF INITIAL RESETTLEMENT FY 83 THROUGH FY 85

TIZENSHIP

Romania	USSR	Ethiopia	Afghanistan	Iran	Iraq	Total ^a
18	5	56	36	16	0	836
5	1	0	7	7	0	89
191	1	242	24	36	0	3,233
7	1	0	0	8	13	510
3,673	728	1,425	2,462	3,523	416	59,587
38	10	86	81	57	3	2,033
245	44	37	38	55	5	2,610
7	1	2	7	9	0	58
42	4	334	107	59	0	1,453
253	50	179	69	163	2	4,792
51	14	236	154	142	1	3,633
0	0	2	28	0	0	962
69	0	3	0	11	0	1,014
1,616	130	321	142	197	525	9,351
59	10	16	32	26	7	912
8	0	8	3	20	0	1,535
17	0	4	44	31	0	2,125
45	2	46	25	10	1	806
17	2	20	21	25	0	2,648
5	3	0	172	26	0	1,016
147	31	333	159	298	5	3,376
68	186	141	33	120	14	7,748
626	36	124	34	74	859	3,623
127	30	199	80	66	0	5,238
7	0	11	4	7	0	369
124	12	296	59	44	1	2,750
4	0	5	5	1	0	118
4	0	5	112	4	1	571
22	5	124	57	89	3	1,023
4	0	0	10	6	0	416
260	80	104	198	142	9	2,982
16	2	11	15	15	0	711
2,664	1,132	475	1,366	631	21	15,817
46	3	41	45	20	0	2,135
107	0	38	0	11	2	519
436	31	166	19	59	7	3,277
45	0	18	15	92	5	1,935
403	11	97	48	59	0	3,164
189	128	215	65	94	12	6,240
5	11	8	1	8	0	1,439
14	0	9	12	13	0	335
63	0	70	14	8	2	439
21	1	54	49	44	14	1,867
476	42	756	230	525	43	15,874
43	5	1	9	45	2	2,612
8	0	2	0	3	0	263
50	2	169	857	141	30	5,371
138	14	272	92	97	2	7,959
5	0	1	8	2	0	99
5	13	32	29	28	0	1,461
0	0	0	29	1	0	57
0	0	0	0	0	0	36
2	1	0	0	0	0	4
12,495	2,782	6,794	7,106	7,168	2,005	199,028

entries with smaller numbers of arrivals.

ly ACVA) data center, ICM, and other federal agencies available as of
in the categories reported.

1984, and Office of Refugee Resettlement, FY 84 and FY 85 statistics.

ESTIMATED COSTS OF REFUGEE
MOVEMENT TO AND RESETTLEMENT IN
THE U.S., FY 84 THROUGH FY 86
(dollars in millions)

Agency	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86		FY 86 Total
	Program Total Cost	Program Total Cost	FY 86 Arrivals	Prior Arrivals	
<u>DEPARTMENT OF STATE</u>					
<u>Bureau for Refugee Programs</u>					
Volägs' Services Overseas	\$ 17.0	\$ 16.0	\$15.0	\$ ---	\$ 15.0
Language/Orientation					
Programs Overseas	13.4	18.2	18.3	---	18.3
Transportation Loans	37.8	29.0	36.3	---	36.3
Reception and Placement					
Agreements	37.8	40.8	60.5	---	60.5
Subtotal	\$106.0	\$103.2	\$130.1	---	130.1
<u>DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH</u>					
<u>AND HUMAN SERVICES</u>					
<u>Office of Refugee</u>					
<u>Resettlement a/ b/</u>					
State Administered Programs	494.7	425.5	91.4	208.3	299.7
Voluntary Agency Programs	4.0	4.0	2.0	---	2.0
Preventive Health	4.4	8.4	9.0	---	9.0
Federal Administration	6.5	6.5	5.9	---	5.9
Subtotal	\$509.6	\$444.4	\$108.3	\$208.3	\$316.6
<u>Other HHS c/</u>					
Aid to Families With					
Dependent Children	91.0	\$70.6	9.7	49.5	59.2
Medicaid	52.5	45.2	6.3	37.6	43.9
Supplemental Security Income	11.8	8.2	1.3	5.7	7.0
Subtotal	\$155.3	\$124.0	\$17.3	\$ 92.8	\$110.1
<u>DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE c/</u>					
Food Stamps	\$152.5	26.7	\$ 25.9	\$ 99.8	\$125.7
GRAND TOTAL	\$923.4	\$798.3	\$281.6	\$400.9	\$682.5

a/ Includes funds for refugee assistance only. Cuban/Haitian entrant funds that are appropriated for used by ORR not included.

b/ Includes carry over FY 1984 T.A. funds (part of the State administered program of \$39.0 million).

c/ Includes cost estimates only for refugees' first 36 months in the U.S.

Source: Office of the U.S. Coordinator for Refugee Affairs, Proposed Refugee Admissions and Allocations for Fiscal Year 1986.

U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL
REFUGEE ASSISTANCE, FY 85 AND FY 86

	FY 85 Estimate as of 8/85	FY 86 Appropriation Request
<u>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)</u>		
Africa	52,500,000 <u>a</u>	42,000,000
East Asia: Indochinese	17,450,000	12,700,000
East Asia: Anti-Piracy Program	5,000,000	1,000,000
East Asia: Orderly Departure Program	800,000	800,000
Latin America	12,000,000	12,500,000
Near East and South Asia: Pakistan	19,500,000 <u>b</u>	17,000,000
UNHCR Subtotal	107,250,000	86,000,000
<u>United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA)</u>		
Refugees Resettling in Israel	15,000,000 <u>c</u>	12,500,000
<u>International Committee of The Red Cross (ICRC)</u>		
Ordinary Budget	2,000,000	2,000,000
Africa	18,500,000 <u>d</u>	6,100,000
East Asia: Khmer Relief	2,000,000 <u>e</u>	2,000,000
Latin America	1,000,000	3,200,000
Near East and South Asia: Pakistan	726,000	1,200,000
ICRC Subtotal	20,226,000	14,900,000
<u>Other</u>		
Africa: Special Projects	4,000,000	2,500,000
Africa: Local Settlement	5,000,000	---
Africa: Emergency	3,500,000	---
East Asia: Khmer Relief	11,500,000 <u>f</u>	8,500,000
UN Border Relief Operation (UNBRO)	500,000	800,000
Other	---	---
Near East and South Asia: Pakistan	2,174,000 <u>g</u>	1,800,000
Intergovernmental Committee for Migration (ICM)	5,000,000	5,000,000
Other Subtotal	35,674,000	19,300,000
Administration <u>g</u>	8,150,000	7,880,000
SUBTOTAL: REFUGEE PROGRAM	267,300,000	207,580,000
<u>Other Assistance</u>		
Food for Peace (PL-480, Title II) <u>h</u>	150,000,000	150,000,000
GRAND TOTAL	417,300,000	357,580,000

a/ Includes \$10.5 million from the Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance Fund (ERMA).
b/ Does not include rupee contributions equivalent to \$3 million for UNHCR and \$750,000 for the ICRC for FY 1985 and similar amounts in FY 1986.

c/ Includes \$8 million from ERMA.

d/ Includes \$12 million from ERMA.

e/ Includes \$500,000 from ERMA.

f/ Includes \$1.5 million from ERMA.

g/ Portions of these funds are associated with the costs of the U.S. refugee admissions program.

h/ Estimate as of 8/25/85.

Source: Office of the U.S. Coordinator for Refugee Affairs, Proposed United States Refugee Admissions and Allocations for Fiscal Year 1986.

Note: The FY 86 migration and refugee assistance appropriation, which includes most of the items in this table, is still under consideration by the Congress. Programs are operating under a temporary continuing resolution.

INDOCHINESE REFUGEE PROGRAM
AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 1985 AND FY 85 CUMULATIVE

ARRIVALS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

	Sept. 1985	Sept. 1984	FY 85 Cumul.	FY 84 Cumul.	Cumulative Since April 1975
Total Boat	1,164	2,540	23,815	26,097	624,119
Total Land	1,031	1,445	17,870	18,082	570,024
Total Direct (includes ODP)	1,971	2,746	26,793	28,340	482,005
Total Arrivals	4,166	6,731	68,478	72,519	1,676,148

RESETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES

Vietnamese: Boat and Land	2,943	1,861	24,232	18,121	343,134
Direct to U.S. 1975	0	0	0	0	123,000
Direct (ODP)	81	509	1,225	6,697	21,443
Subtotal	3,024	2,370	25,457	24,818	487,577
Khmer	2,148	1,672	19,097	19,851	128,659
Lao	536	366	3,472	4,538	92,673
Highlanders	28	735	1,944	2,753	56,685
Total Departures to the U.S.	5,736	5,143	49,970	51,960	765,431

RESETTLEMENT IN THIRD COUNTRIES

Direct to PRC 1977-1979	0	0	0	0	263,000
Direct (ODP)	940	1,592	12,909	15,632	54,511
From First Asylum and HPC's	1,684	1,854	17,625	22,716	400,758
Total Departures to Other Countries	2,624	3,446	30,534	38,348	718,268

TOTAL RESET. IN U.S. AND THIRD COUNTRIES	8,360	8,589	80,504	90,308	1,483,699
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ADDITIONAL DEPARTURES

Voluntary Repatriation	0	0	300	282	4,452
Voluntary Relocation/Other	19	3	85	329	43,658
Total Additional Departures	19	3	485	611	48,111

SEPTEMBER 30, 1985 POPULATION:	
Indochinese Refugees in First Asylum	152,466
Indochinese Refugees/Dependents in ESL/CO Training	
Bataan	15,333
Galang	2,689
Phanat Nikom	5,195
Total	23,217
ODP Refugees in Transit in Bangkok	282
Total Indochinese Refugee Camp Population	176,265

Total Indochinese Refugee Camp Population on September 30, 1984: 181,390

Total number of Indochinese admitted into the U.S. in non-refugee status this fiscal year is: 3,975 (289 first asylum/3,686 ODP)

Source: Bureau for Refugee Programs/U.S. Department of State

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